

Country LV	Institution National Defence Academy of Latvia	Common Module Crises Management Operations (CMO)	Valid for 3.0 ECTS
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Service Land Forces	Minimum Qualification of Instructors <ul style="list-style-type: none">English Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 3.Previous experience in conducting collective training as section/squad (minimum requirement) leader and above up to company level.Mission experience (deployment) within CMO environment.
Language English	
SQF MILOF	
Competence area - Military service member Learning area - Employment of forces - full spectrum operations Organisation level - Single Arm/Branch	

Prerequisites for international participants: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 1+. 2nd or 3rd year cadets with knowledge on section/platoon level tactics. 	Goals of the Module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To explain the principles of employing single arm/branch subunits at the tactical level in CMO in accordance with national doctrine To explain the tactics, techniques and procedures specific to the Land forces for CMO at national level.
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Learning Outcomes	Know-ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perform review of tactics and procedures of employing combined arms forces in accordance with national/ multinational doctrine, across the CMO. Define aim and role of ROE, KLE and negotiation
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop creative solutions within a CMO planning and execution on a platoon level Implement and supervise combat support elements in CMO
	Responsibility and autonomy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make decisions in coherence with legal basics of CMO on a platoon level

Verification of learning outcomes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observation: Throughout the module the cadets have to fulfil given tasks according to AJP 3.4 Crises Response Operations (CRO) and FM 3-21.8 Infantry Rifle Platoon and Squad. During the training cadets will be evaluated IOT verify their skills and planning ability.

- **Test:** At the end of the first week cadets undergo a written test to validate their knowledge about principles and planning procedures of CMO
- **Tactical exercise:** Cadets are evaluated based on their performance during the simulated battle exercise. The evaluation is going to be conducted by instructors of the course.

Module Details (the content is as an example and depend on the course director decision)		
Main Topic	Recom- mended WH	Details
Basics for ROE and ROI in CMO	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rules of Engagement. Rules of Interaction.
IED and CIED procedures	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Individual, section and platoon level countering IEDs and ambushes.
Key Leader Engagement (KLE)/Negotiation	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conducting KLE and negotiation.
Quick reaction Team operations (QRT)	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Section and platoon training in planning and executing a QRT tasks.
Mobile Checkpoint Operations (MCP)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Section training in planning and executing MCP operations.
Patrol, escort and convoy operations	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Section and platoon level training in planning and executing convoys and patrols.
Cordon and Search operations (C&S)	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Platoon level training in planning and executing cordon and search operations in CMO environment.
Field Training Exercise (FTX)	49	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Execution of various tasks according tactical situation in simulated CMO environment
Total lecture WH	80	
Total WH	80	The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.

List of Abbreviations:

AJP	Allied Joint Publication
B1, B2	CEFR Levels
C&S	Cordon and Search Operations
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
CIED	Counter-Improvised Explosive Device
CMO	Crisis Management Operations
COY	Company Commander
CRO	Crisis Response Operations
ECTS	European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
EOD	Explosive Ordnance Disposal
ESDC	European Security and Defence College
FM	Field Manual
FTX	Field Training Exercise
IED	Improvised Explosive Device
IG	Implementation Group
IOT	In order to
KLE	Key Leader Engagement
LV	Latvia
MCP	Mobile Checkpoint Operations
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NDAL	National Defence Academy of Latvia
QRT	Quick Reaction Team Operations
ROE	Rules of Engagement
ROI	Rules of Interaction
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
TTP	Tactics Techniques & Procedures
WH	Working Hour